Standard Specification for Borosilicate Glass Pipe and Fittings for Drain, Waste, and Vent (DWV) Applications¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 1053; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers chemically resistant, low expansion, Type I, borosilicate glass, Class A (see Specification E 438), used to manufacture corrosion-resistant pipe and fittings for drain, waste, and vent service.

1.2 The pipe and fittings covered by the specification are intended for chemical resistant service above and below grade under gravity flow or vacuum conditions.

1.3 The pipe and fittings shall have beaded or plain ends.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- C 600 Method of Thermal Shock Test on Glass Pipe²
- C 623 Test Method for Young's Modulus, Shear Modulus, and Poisson's Ratio for Glass and Glass-Ceramics by Resonance²
- C 693 Test Method for Density of Glass by Buoyancy²
- E 438 Specification for Glasses in Laboratory Apparatus³

3. Ordering Information

3.1 The minimum ordering information for material under this specification shall include the following information:

3.1.1 ASTM designation and date of issue,

3.1.2 Manufacturer's catalog number or parts identification,

- 3.1.3 Quantity ordered,
- 3.1.4 Special test or certification requirements,

3.1.5 Special packaging or marking, if required, and

3.1.6 Accessory items such as couplings, drains, adapters, and cutters.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 The glass components shall represent good workmanship as consistent with standard glass process capabilities.

² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 15.02.

5. Chemical Requirements

5.1 The chemical requirements shall be as described in Specification E 438.

6. Physical Requirements

6.1 The physical requirements shall be as described in Specification E 438.

6.2 Refer also to Annex A1 for additional physical requirements.

7. Operating Temperatures

7.1 *Minimum Operating Temperature*—The minimum rated operating temperature for all sizes shall be -40° F (-40° C) provided the material being conveyed is fluid.

7.2 Maximum Operating Temperature—The maximum rated continuous operating temperature shall be 212°F (100°C).

7.3 *Thermal Shock Resistance*—The maximum allowable temperature differential for installed systems shall be in accordance with Table 1 for the various pipe sizes. Maximum temperature differential refers to an almost instantaneous temperature change, such as low-pressure steam followed directly by a flush of ice cold water, or the reverse. Maximum temperature differential pertains to either inside or outside pipe surfaces.

7.3.1 Thermal shock resistance is not ordinarily tested. If thermal shock resistance may be questioned, it shall be tested in accordance with Method C 600. If all pieces tested pass the allowable temperature differential, the lot shall be accepted. If one or more failures occur, a retest shall be made using a sample size twice that of the first test. If any failures occur on the retest, the entire shipment shall be retested.

8. Pressure Rating

8.1 DWV piping systems are designed for gravity flow only.8.2 All pipe sizes are suitable for vacuum service.

9. Dimensions and Permissible Variations

9.1 Beaded Flanges:

9.1.1 *Flange Face Flatness*—Maximum permissible deviation from a flat plane across the face of a flange on all sizes

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³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 14.04.

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TABLE 1 Maximum Temperature Differential for Thermal Shock

Pipe Size, in. (mm)	Sudden Temperature Difference, Max °F (°C)
11/2-3 (38-76)	200 (93)
4 (102)	175 (78)
6 (152)	160 (71)

shall be 1/16 in. (1.6 mm).

9.1.2 Flange Face Squareness—Flange faces of both pipe and fittings shall be square to the pipe centerline within the limits prescribed in Table 2.

9.1.2.1 Squareness of straight pipe lengths shall be measured by placing the pipe on rollers, located approximately 2 in. (51 mm) from each end, and butting one end against a flat plate perpendicular to the axis of the rollers. The pipe shall be rotated and length variation read with a suitable mechanism, such as a dial indicator. The maximum reading shall not exceed that shown in Table 2 for the respective pipe size.

9.1.2.2 Pipe fittings shall be measured for flange squareness by a gage having flat plates constructed at the angle required by that fitting. One flange shall be firmly placed on one plate, and any difference between the remaining flange face and the other surface plate shall be measured with Feller gages. Differences shall not exceed the amount shown in Table 2 for the respective fitting size.

9.1.3 Flange Dimensions and Specifications-Beaded flange dimensions shall be as required by the manufacturer for the system.

9.2 Bow:

9.2.1 Bow for All Pipe Diameters-Bow shall be measured by supporting the pipe in "V" blocks approximately 2 in. from each end with a dial gage at midlength, rotating the pipe full 360°. The total dial deflection divided by two is the measure of bow, which shall not exceed 0.25 % of the pipe length.

9.3 Dimensions of All Pipe and Fittings:

9.3.1 Dimensional specifications for pipe and common fittings shall be as shown in the manufacturer's literature. Typical configurations are as illustrated in Figs. 1-45.

10. Inspection

10.1 Inspection of the material shall be made at the point of delivery unless otherwise agreed upon by the purchaser and the seller.

11. Packaging

11.1 Pipe, fittings, and hardware shall be so packaged as to prevent damage during transportation and handling. Those

TABLE 2 Flange Face Squareness

Nominal Pipe Size, in.	Squareness Measurement, Max, in.
1½ to 2	1/32
3	3⁄64
4	1⁄16
6	5⁄64



Nominal OD Over EPS^A 213/16 11/2 in. 2 in. **3**5⁄16 3 in. 5 61/4 4 in. 6 in. 8%16

^APipe with EPS (expanded polystyrene) covering for underground service; lengths of 5 ft only.

FIG. 1 Standard Specifications for Straight Lengths of Pipe



A Dimension ^A , in.						
Size	90°	60°	45°	22 ½°		
11⁄2	3	21/2	2			
2	31/4	23/4	21/4	21/4		
3	5	31/2	23⁄4	23/4		
4	7	41/2	31⁄4	31/4		
6	—	—	7	—		

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 2 Elbows

items packed in containers conforming to all construction requirements of consolidated freight classification as to bursting tests, size limit, and gross mass shall be considered as being properly packed.

11.2 All hardware items shall be packed in such a way as to prevent contact with glass components. Some typical hardware items are shown in Appendix X1.

12. Keywords

12.1 borosilicate; components; fittings; glass; pipe







Dimensions^A, in.

Size	А	В
2 by 11⁄2	4	31/2
3 by 11/2	5	4
3 by 2	5	41/2
4 by 11⁄2	7	41/2
4 by 2	7	5
4 by 3	7	51/2
6 by 11/2	9	51/2
6 by 2	9	6
6 by 3	9	61/2
6 by 4	9	8

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance.

FIG. 5 Quarter Bend Reducer

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 6 Straight Reducers and Eccentric Reducers



Dimensions^A, in.

Size	А	В	С	_
11/2 by 11/2	6	3	3	_
2 by 11/2	8	31⁄4	4	
2 by 2	8	4	4	
3 by 11/2	12	41/2	6	
3 by 2	12	41/2	6	
3 by 3	12	6	6	
4 by 11/2	14	5	7	
4 by 2	14	5	7	
4 by 3	14	61/2	7	
4 by 4	14	8	7	
6 by 3	20	7¾	10	
6 by 4	20	9	10	
6 by 6	20	10	10	

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. **FIG. 7 Straight T**

∰) C 1053



Size	A	В	C	D	
11/2 x 11/2	6	23/16	3	31/16	
2 x 2	8	211/16	4	311/16	
3 x 3	12	39/16	6	411/16	
4 x 4	14	4%	7	5%	

Test Tee and cleanout comes as complete assembly including cap and coupling.

FIG. 8 Test T with Clean-Out



Dimensions ⁴ , in.					
Size	А	В	С		
11/2 by 11/2	6	31/2	33⁄4		
2 by 11/2	8	33⁄4	5		
2 by 2	8	41/2	5		
3 by 11/2	12	41/4	71/16		
3 by 2	12	5	7 ⁷ / ₁₆		
3 by 3	12	63/8	7 ⁷ / ₁₆		
4 by 11/2	14	47/4	83⁄4		
4 by 2	14	55/4	83/4		
4 by 3	14	7	83⁄4		
4 by 4	14	81/4	83⁄4		
6 by 2	20	63⁄4	123/8		
6 by 3	20	8	123/8		
6 by 4	20	9 ⁵ / ₁₆	123/8		
6 by 6	20	12	123%		

 $^{\textit{A}}\textsc{Dimensions}$ to be aded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 9 Sanitary T





FIG. 10 Adjustable Sanitary T



Size	A	В	C	
1½ x 1½ x 1½	8¾	31⁄2	3½	-
*Can be field cut.				

FIG. 11 Adjustable	Sanitary T	(Plain End	Outlet)
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Size		A	В	C
1½	2 x 11/2	41/2	21/8	21⁄4
2	x 1½	4¾	23⁄8	23⁄8
2	x 2	5%	2¾	2¾
3	x 2	9	4 1/16	5 ¹ /16
3	x 3	9	41/16	5 ¹ /16
4	x 1½	10	45%	6¾
4	x 2	10	41/8	6%
4	x 3	10	5%	61⁄8
4	x 4	10	6¼	61/8
6	x 2	16	5%	91⁄2
6	x 3	16	6¾	91⁄2
6	x 4	16	71⁄8	91⁄2
6	x 6	16	97⁄8	9¼

FIG. 12 Compact Single Sanitary T



Size	А	В		
11/2	3	21/8		
2 by 2 by 11⁄2	31⁄4	21⁄4		
2	31/2	21⁄4		
3	5	41/2		
4	61/2	53⁄4		
6	81/2	7		

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 13 Double Quarter Bend







*Can be field cut. **Branch is 1½" I.D.

FIG. 14 Double Quarter Bend (Plain End Outlet)



^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance.

FIG. 16 Cleanout Plug



Dimensions^A, in. С В Size А 11/2 by 11/2 2 by 11/2 2 by 2 3 by 11/2 3 by 2 3 by 3 4 by 11/2 4 by 2 4 by 2 4 by 3 4 by 4 6 8 8 41/2 11⁄/8 **21**/2 4¾ 21/2 6 12 12 **3**¾ 51⁄2 **3**¾ 6¾ 12 3¾ 8 14 14 14 14 14 41⁄2 63⁄8 41/2 71/2 41⁄2 8¾ 4 by 3 4 by 4 6 by 2 6 by 3 6 by 4 6 by 6 41⁄2 10 20 20 20 5¾ 9

20

^ADimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 17 Drainline Y

Size		A	B	C
11/2 >	x 1½	5%	1 1/8	4
2 >	× 2	5%	11⁄4	4%
3 >	x 2	9	2 ^{9/16}	6 ⁵ /16
3)	x 3	9	29/16	7 1/16
4)	x 1½	10	31⁄8	6¼
4)	x 2	10	21⁄8	7¾
4)	x 3	10	2	81⁄8
4)	x 4	10	2	8%
6)	x 2	16	41⁄8	9%
6 >	x 3	16	5½	10%
6 >	x 4	16	41⁄2	11%
6 >	x 6	16	45%8	12%

FIG. 18 Compact Single Drainline Y



103/8 111/2

14

5¾ 5¾

5¾





Dimensions^A, in.

Size	А	В	С	D	
1½ by 1½	6	41⁄2	45⁄8	11/8	
2 by 11/2	8	43⁄4	51⁄2	21/2	
2 by 2	8	6	61⁄4	21/2	
3 by 11/2	12	53/8	71/4	33⁄4	
3 by 2	12	61⁄2	8	33⁄4	
3 by 3	12	81/2	9	33⁄4	
4 by 11/2	14	6	81/2	41/2	
4 by 2	14	7	91⁄4	41/2	
4 by 3	14	9	101⁄4	41/2	
4 by 4	14	11	11	41/2	
6 by 2	20	81/4	115⁄8	53⁄4	
6 by 3	20	10	12 ½	53⁄4	
6 by 4	20	12	131⁄2	53⁄4	
6 by 6	20	15	141/2	53/4	

 $^{A}\textsc{Dimensions}$ to beaded flanges include coupling allowance. FIG. 19 Combination Y and $1/\!\!{_8}\textsc{Bend}$

Size	Α	В	C	D
2 x 1½	51/8	3¾	3¾	1 5/16
2 x 2	6	43%8	45%	11/2
3 x 2	9	6 ¹ /16	6 ³ /16	2¾
3 x 3	9	61/16	611/16	21⁄4
4 x 1½	10	5%	6%	21/8
4 x 2	10	5%	6%	21/8
4 x 3	10	6%	7%	31⁄8
4 x 4	10	6%	7%	21/16
6 x 2	16	7%	9%	4%
6 x 3	16	81/8	9%	4¾
6 x 4	16	91/8	10%	45%8
6 x 6	16	11¼	101%	31⁄2

FIG. 20 Compact Combination Y and 1/8 Bend



FIG. 21 Compact Double Combination Y and 1/8 Bend

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Dimensions^A, in.

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Size Inlet by Outlet	Α	В	С	D	Е	
11/2 by 11/2	11	6	5	3	3	
2 by 2	12	611/16	51/2	31⁄4	31/2	
3 by 3	141⁄2	8¼	61⁄2	4	4	
4 by 4	171⁄2	93⁄4	71⁄2	5	5	
6 by 6	38	14%	24	7	7	

^A Dimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance.

FIG. 22 Running Trap



NOTE-Swivel traps include standard 11/2 in. coupling.

Dimensions ^A , in.							
Size Inlet by Outlet	A	В	С	D			
11/2 by 11/2	911/16	11	15/8	5			
2 by 11/2	83/4	11	15/8	5			
2 by 2	83/4	13	11/4	51/2			

^A Dimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance.

FIG. 23 Swivel Trap—P Style, Long Outlet



FIG. 24 Swivel Trap—P Style, Short Outlet



NOTE-Swivel traps include standard 11/2 in. coupling.

Dimensions ^A , in.							
Size Inlet by Outlet	A	в	с	D			
11/2 by 11/2	10	10	83/4	5			
2 by 11/2	10	10	83/4	5			
2 by 2	93/4	11	911/16	47/8			

^A Dimensions to beaded flanges include coupling allowance.

FIG. 25 Swivel Trap—S Style

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FIG. 26 Running Trap (Vented)



Size Inlet x Outlet	A	8	C	D
11/2 x 11/2	8¾	17	15%	5
2 x 1½	8¾	17	1%	5
2 x 2	9 ^{11/} 16	17½	1¼	5½

*Plain end outlet, can be field cut.

FIG. 27 Swivel Trap—P Style (Plain End Outlet)



Size Inlet x Outlet	Vent Size	A	B	C	D	E
1½ x 1½	11⁄2	7	8	1	5	3
*2 x 1½	11/2	71⁄2	8	1½	5	3
2 x 2	2	83/16	8¾	11/2	5½	31⁄2
3 x 3	3	10¼	10½	2	6½	4
4 x 4	4	12¼	121/2	21/2	71/2	5
6 x 6	4	16%	31	21⁄2	24	7
*Has expa	nded ir	nlet.				

FIG. 28 Trap—P Style (Vented)



Dimensions, in.

Size Inlet by Outlet	А	В	С	D
11/2 by 11/2	7	8	1	5
2 by 11/2	71/2	8	11/2	5
2 by 2	8 ³ ⁄16	83/4	11/2	51/2
3 by 3	101⁄4	101/2	2	61/2
4 by 4	121/4	12 ¹ / ₂	21/2	71/2
6 by 6	181⁄2	31	33⁄8	24

FIG. 29 Trap—P Style



Note 1—J Bend can be used in combination with quarter bend and return bend to make a variety of custom swivel traps.

	Dimensions, in.		
Size	A	В	С
1½ by 1½	7 ¹³ /16	5	31/2
2 by 1½	811/16	5	41/2
2 by 2	81/8	51⁄2	41⁄8

FIG. 30 J Bend

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Size Inlet x Outlet	A	B	C	D	Body I.D.
1½ x 1½	11¼	9½	10¼	4¾	3
2 x 1½	11¼	91⁄2	10%	4¾	3
2 x 2	11¼	11	11	5½	4



FIG. 31 Swivel Drum Trap—S Style









Size	Description
1½″ x 1½″	Interceptor Trap
1¼" O.D. Inlet	Adapter Coupling
1½'' O.D. Inlet	Adapter Coupling

A. Adapter Coupling

B. Perforated S.S. Screen 1/16" dia. holes 6 sq. in. free area opening.

C. Removable coupling/end cap for cleanout.

D. Min. 3" clearance required under trap for removal of end cap.



Traps available with B type cleanout.

Size Inlet x Outlet	A	B	C	D	Body I. D.
1½ x 1½	9	8	1	4¾	3
2 x 11/2	9	8	1½	4¾	3
2 x 2	9¾	9¼	2	51⁄2	4

FIG. 34 Drum Trap



Note 1— Standard DWV trap cleanout consists of a standard glass cap of 1½ in. (see Fig. 8) and a standard coupling of 1½ in. Note 2—No cleanouts are available on 6 in. traps

FIG. 35 Standard Cleanout



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(a) 3 by 6 in. oval



(b) 3 by 9 in. oval



(a) 3 in. hemispherical



(a) 6 in. hemispherical

FIG. 36 Cup Sinks



FIG. 37 Beaded Outlet 3- by 6-in. Oval



FIG. 38 Beaded Outlet 3- by 9-in. Oval



FIG. 39 Plain End Outlet 3- by 6-in. Oval



FIG. 40 Plain End Outlet 6-in. Hemispherical



FIG. 41 Plain End Outlet 3- by 9-in. Oval



FIG. 42 Beaded Outlet 3-in. Hemispherical

∰ C 1053



FIG. 43 Bead Outlet 6-in. Hemispherical



FIG. 44 3- by 6-in. Oval Horizontal Wall-Mounted Cup Sink 1½-in. Plain End Outlet



ANNEX

(Mandatory Information)

A1. GENERAL REFERENCE DATA FOR LOW-EXPANSION BOROSILICATE GLASS

A1.1 *Density*—2.24 g/cm³, measured at room temperature by Test Method C 693.

A1.2 *Thermal Conductivity*—0.73 Btu·ft/h·ft²·°F (0.0035 cal·cm/s·cm²·°C), measured at room temperature.

A1.3 Specific Heat—0.20 Btu/lb·°F (0.20 cal/g·°C), measured at 75°C.

A1.4 *Young's Modulus*—9 000 000 to 10 000 000 psi (62 to 69 GPa) when measured at room temperature in accordance with Test Method C 623.

A1.5 *Tensile Strength*—Because of effect of surface conditions on ultimate strength, nominal design shall be 1000 psi (6.9 MPa).

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APPENDIX

(Nonmandatory Information)

X1. TYPICAL HARDWARE



Note 1—Assembly consists of the following sink strainer fluorocarbon plastic $1\frac{1}{2}$ -in. or 2-in. sink outlet fluorocarbon plastic; rubber gasket; and locknut.

	Dimen	sions, in.			
Size	А	В	С	D	
11/2	33/8	1/4	23⁄4	2	
2	3 ¹⁵ /16	1/4	3	25/8	
2	33/8	1/4	3	25/8	





Note 1—Sink overflow is made of fluorocarbon plastic. Beehive type can be modified to open type by cutting off top beehive section.

Dimensions, in.				
Sink Outlet	Sizo			
Size	3120			
11/2	11⁄2by 4			
11/2	11⁄2 by 6			
11/2	11⁄2by 8			

FIG. X1.2 Sink Overflow



NOTE 1—Tailpiece is available in $6^{1/2-}$ and $10^{1/2-}$ in. lengths. Specify length when ordering. Glass can be field cut to exact length. Assembly consists of a plastic nut and a tailpiece.

NOTE 2—This assembly can be used on other $1\frac{1}{2}$ -in. plastic or metal sink outlets having straight pipe threads.

FIG. X1.3 11/2-in. Tailpiece Assembly



Note 1—Split coupling of $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. is used to join $1\frac{1}{2}$ -in. beaded glass pipe to threaded $1\frac{1}{2}$ -in. I.P.S. pipe.

NOTE 2—The assembly consists of a split coupling nut and a stainless steel clamp.

FIG. X1.4 11/2-in. Split Coupling (Threaded to Beaded Pipe)



Dimensions, in.

Size	O.D. Range A
2 by 1¾	1.70–1.78
2 by 11⁄2	1.48–1.53
2 by 11/8	1.82–1.90



NOTE 1—Adapter assembly is used to join glass DWV pipe or fittings, or both, to plain end sink tailpieces. The assembly consists of a stainless steel outer band with bolt and rubber adapter with TFE adapter seal.

Dimensions, in.

Size	Tailpiece Style	O.D. Size Range
2 by 11/2	Glass tail pipe extension, metal tubing, and lead tailpiece extensions	1.48 to 1.53
2 by 1¾	Lead, glass, and cup sink	1.70 to 1.78
2 by 11/8	11/2 DWV glass pipe and fittings	1.82 to 1.90

FIG. X1.5 Adapter Coupling





NOTE 1—Coupling is used for joining all sizes of glass DWV pipe and fittings. The assembly consists of stainless steel outer band with bolt and rubber compression liner with TFE seal ring.

Dimensions, in.					
Size	А	В	С	D	
11/2	3	25/8	1 5⁄16	3⁄16	
2	31/2	31⁄8	15⁄16	3⁄16	
3	43/4	41/4	17⁄16	3⁄16	
4	6	51/2	11/2	3⁄16	
6	81⁄4	73⁄4	11⁄8	1⁄4	

FIG. X1.6 Coupling (Bead to Bead)



NOTE 1—Coupling is used for joining all sizes of beaded glass to plain end (cut) glass pipe, lead, IPS metal, or plastic pipe. The assembly consists of a stainless steel band and rubber compression liner with TFE seal ring.

Dimensions, in.						
	Size	А	В	С	D	
	11/2	3	23/4	1¾	3⁄16	
	2	33⁄8	31⁄4	1¾	3/16	
	3	4 ¹¹ /16	41⁄4	21/16	3/16	
	4	6	55/8	2%16	3⁄16	
	6	85/8	77/8	4	1⁄4	

FIG. X1.7 B/P Coupling (Bead to Plain End)

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